







# Helping Students Remember Vocabulary

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### Question

If we could help our students remember 10,000 words, would they "know" English?



## What's wrong with these phrases?

White and black

Strong rain

Do the shower

I have pain to the knee



### More than words

Black and white

Heavy rain

Have/take a shower

My knee hurts



### **Learning Vocabulary: 2 Parts**

- 1. Remember the word
- 2. Ability to use it
- Word order (Black and white)
- Collocations (<u>heavy</u> rain; <u>have/take</u> a shower)
- Grammar (Have a shower; my knee)



### Today's session

- 1. 5 Rs: The science of human memory.
- 2. 11 classroom activities to help your students remember vocabulary and <u>use it confidently</u>.



# The 5 Rs of Memory

- Relate
- Repeat
- Retrieve
- Rework
- Read



### 1. Relate

Let's jump in a time machine

347 BC



#### 1. Relate

Why are words like "bag" and "pavement" easier to remember for Italian students?



### **Mnemonics**

Imagine a man on the beach.

In Thailand, wearing a tie.



### **Mnemonics**

Imagine a man wearing a cap.

On his "capo".



# The Keyword Method

1. Link it to a word in your native language.

2. Imagine a picture.



### **Mnemonics**

Can you think of any more?

Suit

Scarf

Coat

The sillier, the better! (easier to remember)



### **Classroom activity**

In teams, who can think of the funniest?

Vote for your favourite!

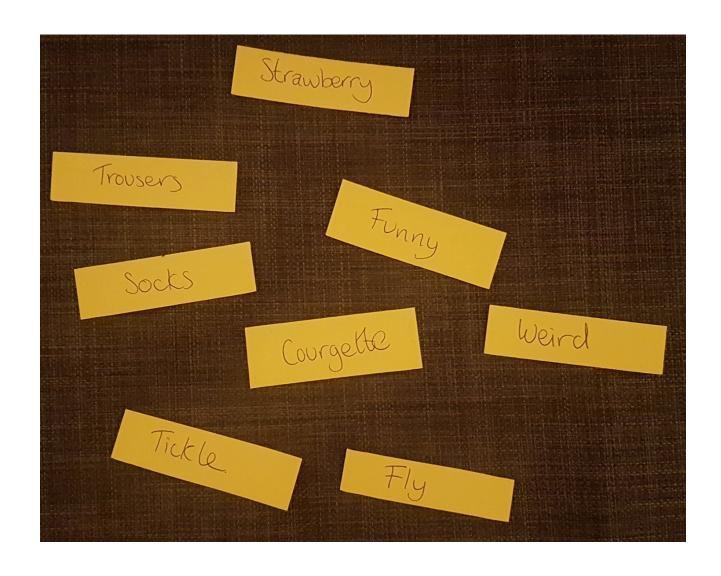


# 2. Repeat

The forgetting curve



# **Vocabulary cards**





### **Classroom activities**

- Me, my friends and family
- Memory stories



# Me, my friends and family





# **Memory stories**





### 3. Retrieve

Guess!

(even if it's wrong)



### **Classroom activities**

- Taboo
- Pictionary



### 4. Rework

Reading a story with new words

Reading a story + gap fill with new words

Writing sentences with new words



#### **Classroom activities**

- 1. Sentence races: How many sentences can you write with the new words?
- 2. Creative writing: Make up a story with the new words.
- 3. Write a quiz for your classmates!



### 5. Read

The N400

I like my coffee with sugar and \_\_\_\_\_?



### Classroom activity – Book club

#### Rework

- 1. Retell the story to your partner.
- 2. Imagine you are the character.
- 3. Different ending.



### Reflection

Which activities did you find the most useful?

How could you adapt them to use with your classes?



### Thank you!

See the handout for more tips









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